FUNDING ENVIRONMENT

Aid trends

Measured in real terms, Official Development Assistance (ODA) has doubled since 2000 (boosted in recent years by aid spent on refugees in donor countries).**

Foreign aid from official donors (0.31% of their combined GNI)

$146.6 billion*

2017

**Correcting for inflation and currency fluctuations

Humanitarian spending internationally

Source: Development Initiatives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Amount (billion*)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>$16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>$27.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

80% of all humanitarian needs are driven by conflict

Source: World Bank

The number of people in need of international humanitarian assistance globally in 2017

Source: Development Initiatives

over 201 million people

Funding for peacebuilding

The amount spent on conflict, peace and security by official donors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Amount (billion*)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012 $2.7 billion*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016 $3.4 billion*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of which $1.4 billion (51%) went to peacebuilding

2% of total aid of which $1.9 billion (55%) went to peacebuilding

Source: OECD Creditor Reporting System codes 152 and 15220, Gross disbursements, 2016 constant prices

The amount spent for overall peace and security grantmaking by private foundations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Amount (million*)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012 $268 million*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015*** $351 million*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of which $10 million (4%) went to peacebuilding

(1% of total foundation giving) of which $21 million (6%) went to peacebuilding

***Latest updated data

Source: Peace and Security Funding Index

Only 2% of the world’s population lives in a country where civic space is fully open. By contrast, almost 1/10 people live in a country with a closed civic space.

Source: CIVICUS monitor

Yet there are some positive trends and opportunities for change: in 2015, 70% of African citizens lived in countries that have shown improvement in overall governance over the last 10 years.

Source: Ibrahim Index of African Governance

Source: Development Initiatives